

Griggs/O'Shaughnessy Reservoir

Common Name	Scientific Name	Sunlight	Soil	Moisture	Height	Bloom Color	Bloom time
Trees							
Deciduous							
Boxelder	<i>Acer negundo</i>	F, P, S	Various Soils	Moist, Dry	35' - 50'	Yellow, Green, Brown	March - April
Red Maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	F, P, S	Various Soils	Wet, Moist	50' - 100'	Red	March - April
Silver Maple	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	F, P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist, Wet	75' - 100'	White, Red, Yellow	March - April
Sugar Maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	F, P, S	Well Drained Soils	Moist, Dry	60' - 75'	Yellow, Green, Brown	April
Ohio Buckeye	<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	F, P	Acidic Soils	Moist	50' - 75'	Yellow, Green, Brown	March - May
Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	F, P, S	Acidic Soils	Moist	35'	White	April
Paw Paw	<i>Asimina triloba</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Clay, Loam	Moist	40'	White, Red, Yellow, Purple	April - May
Bitternut Hickory	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	F, P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	50' - 100'	Yellow, Green, Brown	April
Shagbark Hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Clay, Loam	Dry, Moist	60' - 80'	Green, Brown	March - June
Mockernut Hickory	<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	F, P	Sand, Clay, Loam	Dry, Moist	60'	Yellow, Green	April - May
Ironwood	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	P, S	Sand, Clay, Loam	Moist	35' - 50'	Red, Green, Brown	March - May
Hackberry	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	F, P, S	Fertile Soils	Dry, Moist	60' - 100'	Green, Brown	April
Eastern Redbud	<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	20' - 35'	Pink	March - May
Flowering Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>	P, S	Acidic, Sand, Loam	Dry, Moist	15' - 30'	White, Pink	March - Oct
American Beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	P, S	Sand, Loam	Moist	50' - 80'	Yellow, Green, Brown	April - May
Honey Locust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	P	Loam, Clay	Moist	30' - 75'	Yellow	May - June
Black Walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	F, P	Fertile Soils, Loam	Moist	50' - 75'	Yellow, Green, Brown	April - May
Tulip	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	F, P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	100'+	Yellow, Green, Brown	April - June
Eastern Hophornbeam	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	F, P, S	Fertile Soils	Dry, Moist	30' - 50'	White, Yellow, Green, Brown	April
Sycamore	<i>Planatus occidentalis</i>	F, P, S	Sandy Loam, Silty Clay	Moist	75' - 100'	Red, Yellow, Green, Brown	March - April
Cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Clay, Loam	Dry, Moist, Wet	80' - 100'	Yellow	March - April
Black Cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>	F, P, S	Well Drained Soils	Dry, Moist	75' - 100'	White	March - June
Common Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Clay, Loam	Dry, Moist	20' - 30'	White	April - July
Wafer Ash	<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Loam, Clay	Dry, Moist, Wet	12' - 36'	White, Green, Brown	April
White Oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Clay, Loam	Moist, Dry	75' - 100'	Red, Yellow, Green, Brown	March - May
Swamp White Oak	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	F, P, S	Loam, Clay	Wet, Moist	50' - 70'	Red, Yellow, Green	March - May
Chinquapin Oak	<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	F, P	Rocky, Sand	Dry	75' - 100'	Yellow, Green, Brown	March - May
Pin Oak	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	F, P, S	Loam, Clay	Wet, Moist	50' - 90'	Yellow, Green, Brown	March - May
Red Oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	F, P, S	Well Drained Soil, Loam	Moist, Dry	70' - 90'	Yellow, Green, Brown	March - May
Staghorn Sumac	<i>Rhus typhina</i>	F, P, S	Rocky Soils	Dry	15' - 30'	Red, Yellow, Green	June - July
Black Willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Clay, Loam	Wet, Moist	50'	Yellow	April - May
American Basswood	<i>Tilia Americana</i>	F, P, S	Well Drained Soil, Loam	Dry, Moist	60' - 80'	Yellow	April - July
American Elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	F, P	Sand, Clay, Loam	Moist	60' - 80'	Red, Green	March - April
Slippery Elm	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	F, P	Fertile Soils	Moist	40' - 60'	Red, Yellow, Green, Brown	March - April
Blackhaw	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	P, S	Well Drained Soils	Moist	15' - 20'	White	April - May
Nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Clay, Loam	Moist	20' - 25'	White flower clusters	May
Evergreen							
Eastern Red Cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	F, P, S	Clay, Sand	Moist, Dry	20'	Green, Purple, Brown	March - May
Northern White Cedar	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	F, P, S	Well Drained Soils	Moist, Dry	30' - 40'	Yellow, Green, Brown	April

Shrubs

Buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	F, P	Sand, Loam, Clay	Wet, Moist	12'	White	June - Aug
Silky Dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	F, P	Sand, Loam, Clay	Wet, Moist	3' - 10'	White	May - July
Eastern Wahoo	<i>Euonymus atropurpureus</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	5' - 20'	Pink, Red seed pods	August - Oct
Spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	F, P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	15'	Yellow	April - May
Fragrant Sumac	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Loam, Clay, Rocky	Dry, Moist	6' - 12'	Yellow	April - June
Swamp Rose	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	F, P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist, Wet	6' - 8'	Pink Flowers	May - June
Pussy Willow	<i>Salix discolor</i>	F	Various Soils	Moist	15' - 20'	White, Green, Brown	March
Heart-leaved Willow	<i>Salix eriocephala</i>	F	Sandy Soils	Moist, Wet	15' - 20'	Green, Brown	March
Sandbar Willow	<i>Salix exigua</i>	F, P	Sand, Sandy Gravel	Wet, Moist	7' - 20'	White	March - April
Shining Willow	<i>Salix lucida</i>	F, P, S	Clay, Loam	Wet, Moist	12' - 20'	Yellow	April - May
Elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	P	Fertile Soils	Moist, Wet	6' - 12'	White	May - June
Bladdernut	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	S	Sand, Silty Loam	Wet, Moist	8' - 15'	Brown bladders	Sept - Nov
Mapleleaf Viburnum	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Loam, Clay	Dry, Moist	4' - 6'	White	April - August
Arrowwood	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	F, P	Sand, Loam	Wet, Moist, Dry	5' - 9'	White	May - June

Vines and Ferns

Groundnut, Wild Potato	<i>Apios americana</i>	S	Various	Wet, Moist	1'	maroon to reddish brown	July - Sept
Virgin's Bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	P, S	Sand, Loam, Clay	Wet, Moist	6' - 9'	White	July - Sept
Sensitive Fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	P, S	Sand, Sandy Loam	Wet, Moist	1' - 3'	Green	June - Nov
Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist	3' - 40'	Green, White	May - June

Grasses

Winter Bentgrass	<i>Agrostis hyemalis</i>	F, P	Sand, gravel, Loam	Moist, Dry	1' - 3'	Green, purple	April
Autumn Bentgrass	<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	P	Clay, Loam	Wet	1' - 3'	Green	July
Big Bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardi</i>	F, P	Sand, Clay, Loam	Moist	4' - 8'	Red, Blue, Brown	August - Nov
Barnyard Grass	<i>Echinochloa muricata</i>	F, P	Loam, Silty	Moist, Wet	1' - 3'	Yellow, Green	July - Sept
Riverbank Wild Rye	<i>Elymus riparius</i>	P, S	Sand, Clay, Loam	Moist	4'	Yellow	July
Virginia Wild Rye	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	P	Sand, Clay, Loam	Moist	2' - 4'	Yellow	March - May
Purple Lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	F	Sandy Soils	Moist	1' - 3'	Red, Purple	August - Oct
Fowl Manna Grass	<i>Glyceria striata</i>	F, P	Fertile Soils	Moist, Wet	2' - 3'	Green	June - August
Rice Cut Grass	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	P	Various Soils	Wet, Standing	2' - 5'	Green	June - Oct
Nimble Will	<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	1' - 3'	Green	July - Sept
Rough Bluegrass	<i>Poa trivialis</i>	F, P, S	Well Drained Soils	Moist	1' - 2'	Green	June - August
Little Bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	F, P	Sand, Clay, Loam	Dry, Moist	2' - 5'	White, Green, Blue	June - Dec
Indian Grass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	F, P, S	Clay, Loam	Dry, Moist	3' - 8'	Yellow	August - Oct
Purple Top	<i>Tridens flavus</i>	P	Sand, Clay, Loam	Dry	2' - 7'	Purple	August - Nov

Sedges, Rushes and Horsetails

Yellow Fox Sedge	<i>Carex annectans</i>	F, P	Loam, Clay	Moist, Wet	1' - 3'	Yellow, Green	April - June
Bracted Oak Sedge	<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	F, P, S	Loam, Rock, Sand	Moist, Wet	1' - 2'	Green	May - June
Crested Oval Sedge	<i>Carex cristatella</i>	F, P	Loam, Silt	Moist, Wet	1' - 3'	Green	May - July
Awned Graceful Sedge	<i>Carex davisii</i>	F, P, S	Clay, Silt, Sand	Wet	1' - 3'	Green, Brown	May - June
Riverbank Sedge	<i>Carex emoryi</i>	F, P	Clay, Loam, Sand	Wet	2' - 3'	White, green bristly seed head	May - August
Graceful Sedge	<i>Carex gracillima</i>	P, S	Sand, Loam	Moist	1' - 3'	Green, drooping seed heads	April - July
Pale Sedge	<i>Carex granularis</i>	F, P, S	Clay, Loam	Dry, Moist	1' - 2'	Green tufts	April - July
Common Burr Sedge	<i>Carex grayi</i>	P	Clay, Silt, Sand	Wet	1' - 3'	Green, star shaped spikelets	May - August

Bladder Star Sedge	<i>Carex intumescens</i>	P, S	Clay, Silt, Sand	Wet	1' - 3'	White	April - June
Common Lake Sedge	<i>Carex lacustris</i>	F, P, S	Clay, Silt, Sand	Wet, Standing	1' - 4'	Brown seed capsules	May - July
Common Oak Sedge	<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	F, P, S	Loam, Clay, Silt	Dry, Moist	1' - 2'	Green, Brown seed heads	May - July
Curly-styled Wood Sedge	<i>Carex rosea</i>	P, S	Sand, Loam	Dry, Moist	1' - 2'	Green	April - May
Short's Sedge	<i>Carex shortiana</i>	F, P, S	Loam, Silt	Wet	1' - 3'	Brown	May - July
Rough-clustered Sedge	<i>Carex sparganoides</i>	P, S	Clay, Silt, Sand	Wet	1' - 2'	Green	April - May
Common Tussock Sedge	<i>Carex stricta</i>	F	Clay, Silt, Sand	Wet, Standing	1' - 3'	Green, Brown seed heads	May - June
Awl-fruited Sedge	<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	F	Clay, Silt, Sand	Wet, Standing	2' - 3'	Green, Brown tufts	April
Blunt Spike Rush	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	F	Sand, Gravel, Clay	Moist, Wet	1' - 2'	Circular flower with no petals	June - Nov
Tall Scouring Rush	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	F, P, S	Clay, Silt, Sand	Moist, Wet	1' - 3'	Green, yellow bulbs	March - Nov
Path Rush	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	F, P	Loam, Silt, Sand	Dry, Moist	1' - 3'	Green	April - May
Dark Green Rush	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	F	Sand, Loam, Silt	Wet	2' - 4'	Green, Brown	May - August
Wool Grass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	F	Clay, Silt, Sand	Wet, Standing	3' - 6'	Green, Brown	June - Sept
Chairmakers Rush	<i>Scirpus pungens</i>	F, P	Clay, Silt, Sand	Wet	2' - 4'	Red, Brown	June - Oct
Great Bulrush	<i>Scirpus validus</i>	F	Loam, Silt, Sand	Wet, Standing	3' - 8'	Red	April - May

Flowers

Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	F, P	Various Soils	Dry	1' - 3'	White flower clusters	April - Sept
White Baneberry Doll's Eye	<i>Actea pachypoda</i>	P, S	Various Soils	Moist, Wet	1' - 3'	White flower cluster/fruit clusters	April - June
Slender False Foxglove	<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	F, P	Silt, Sand	Moist, Dry	1' - 2'	Pink, violet flowers	August - Sept
Yellow Giant Hyssop	<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	F, P	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist	3' - 5'	Yellow/green flower spikes	July - Sept
Small-flowered Agrimony	<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	F, P	Loam, Sand, Gravel	Moist	2' - 5'	Yellow flowers	August - Sept
Wild Onion	<i>Allium canadense</i>	F, P	Various Soils	Moist	1'	White, pink flower bulb	May - July
Nodding Onion	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	F	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist	1' - 2'	White, pink flower clusters	June - August
Wild Leek	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	S	Fertile Soils	Moist	1'	White flower bulb	May - July
Thimbleweed	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	F, P	Fertile Soils	Dry, Moist	2' - 3'	White flower, yellow center	May - July
Great Angelica	<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	F, P	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist, Wet	6" - 10"	White w/purple stems	
Columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	P, S	Sand, Loam	Dry, Moist	1' - 2'	Red, pink and yellow flowers	March - July
Green Dragon	<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist, Wet	1' - 3'	Red fruit clusters	May - June
Jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	F, P	Fertile Soils	Moist, Wet	1' - 3'	Red fruit clusters	March - June
Wild Ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	1'	Small red, purple flower	April - June
Common Milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	F	Sand, Clay, Loam	Moist	3' - 5'	White, purple spheres	June - August
Butterflyweed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	S	Sand, Loam	Dry, Moist	1'-3'	Orange flowers	June - August
Blue Wood Aster	<i>Aster cordifolium</i>	F	Sand, Clay, Loam	Moist	3' - 5'	purple white flowers	July - Oct
Panicled Aster	<i>Aster lanceolatus</i>	F, P	Loam, Clay, Gravel	Moist	1' - 3'	White flower, yellow center	July - Sept
Side-flowering Aster	<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	P, S	Clay, Loam	Moist	1' - 3'	White flower clusters	July - Oct
New England Aster	<i>Aster nova-angliae</i>	P	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist	3' - 6'	Purple flower clusters	August - Oct
Arrow-leaved Aster	<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Loam	Dry, Moist	1' - 3'	Pale blue to white flower	August- Oct
Short's Aster	<i>Aster shortii</i>	P, S	Sand, Loam	Moist	1' - 3'	Purple flower clusters	Sept - Oct
Tall Bellflower	<i>Campanula americana</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	3' - 4'	Blue, purple flowers	June - August
Common Wood Reed	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	P	Loam, Fertile Soils	Dry	3' - 5'	Green Tufts	June - August
Dutchman's Breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	1'	White Flowers	April - June
Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	F, P	Sand, Loam	Dry	2' - 5'	Bright pink, purple flowers	April - Sept
Spotted Joe Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	F, P	Fertile Soils	Moist, Wet	3' - 6'	Pink, purple flower clusters	August - Oct
Boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	F, P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist, Wet	3' - 6'	White flower clusters	June - Oct
Purple Joe Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	F, P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist, Dry	2' - 6'	Pink, purple flower clusters	July - Sept
White Snakeroot	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	3' - 4'	White flower clusters	August - Oct

Grass-leaved Goldenrod	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	F	Average Soils	Moist	1' - 4'	Yellow flower clusters	July - Sept
Wild Geranium	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	1' - 3'	White, pink, purple flowers	March - July
White Avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>	P, S	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist	1' - 3'	Small white flowers	April - June
False Sunflower	<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	F	Sandy Soils	Moist	3' - 5'	Large yellow flowers	June - Sept
Virginia Waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum virginicum</i>	F, P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	1'	White and purple flowers	May - June
Spotted Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	S	Clay, Loam, Sand	Moist, Wet	2' - 5'	Orange, yellow flowers	July - Oct
Pale Jewelweed	<i>Impatiens palida</i>	P	Loam, Silt	Moist, Wet	3' - 6'	Medium size yellow flowers	June - August
Twinleaf	<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	1' - 2'	White flowers	April - May
Virginia Bluebells	<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	P, S	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist	1' - 2'	Pink, blue, purple flowers	March - June
Wild Bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	F, P	Various Soils	Dry, Moist	2' - 5'	Pink, purple flowers	May - Sept
Foxglove Beardtongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	F, P	Loam, Sand	Dry, Moist, Wet	2' - 5'	White flower clusters	May - July
Wild Blue Phlox	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	P, S	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist	1' - 2'	White, pink, purple flower clusters	March - May
May Apple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	P, S	Sand, Loam	Moist	1' - 2'	Large white flower, yellow center	March - May
Pinkweed	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>	F	Various Soils	Moist	1' - 3'	Pink flower clusters	March - May
Smooth Solomon's Seal	<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	P, S	Sand, Sandy Loam, Clay	Dry, Moist	1' - 5'	White flowers, small black fruit	March - June
Prairie Coneflower	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	F, P	Sand, Loam, Clay	Dry, Moist	2' - 4'	Yellow flowers	June - August
Black-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Clay	Dry, Moist	1' - 2'	Yellow flower, dark center	June - Oct
Greenheaded Coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist, Wet	2' - 4'	Yellow flowers	July - Oct
Brown-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	F, P	Clay, Loam	Dry, Moist	3' - 5'	Yellow flowers, brown centers	June - Oct
Bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist, Wet	1' - 2'	White flower, yellow center	March - April
Late Figwort	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>	P, S	Loam	Moist	3' - 8'	Gree, red flower clusters	June - Oct
Golden Ragwort	<i>Senecio aureus</i>	F, P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist, Wet	1' - 2'	Yellow flower clusters	March - August
Round-leaf Ragwort	<i>Senecio obovatus</i>	P, S	Loam, Clay	Moist	1' - 2'	Yellow flower clusters	April - June
Starry Campion	<i>Silene stellata</i>	P	Fertile Soils	Moist	2' - 3'	White, green flowers	May - August
Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	F, P	Poor/Average Soils	Moist, Wet	1' - 2'	Blue flower, yellow center	March - July
False Solomon's Seal	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Loam, Clay	Dry, Moist	1' - 3'	White flower clusters	April - June
Blue-stemmed Goldenrod	<i>Solidago caesia</i>	F, P	Loam, Clay	Dry	1' - 3'	Yellow flower	August - Oct
Canada Goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	F, P	Sand, Loam, Clay	Dry, Moist	3' - 5'	Yellow flower clusters	Sept - Nov
Zigzag Goldenrod	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	F, P, S	Various Soils	Moist	2' - 4'	Yellow flower clusters	July - Oct
Gray Goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	F, P, S	Sand, Loam, Clay	Dry	1' - 2'	Yellow clustered flower heads	June - Oct
Elm-leaved Goldenrod	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	F	Rocky Soils	Dry	2' - 4'	Yellow flower clusters	August - Oct
Purple Meadow Rue	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	P	Sand, Loam	Moist, Wet	2' - 6'	White, purple flower clusters	March - July
Early Meadow Rue	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	P	Fertile Soils	Moist	1' - 3'	White hanging flowers	April - May
Large-flowered Trillium	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	F, P, S	Sandy Loam	Moist	1' - 2'	Large white flower	May - June
Sessile Trillium	<i>Trillium sessile</i>	S	Sand, Sandy Loam	Moist	1'	Red flower	April
Large-flowered Bellwort	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	1' - 2'	Yellow hanging flowers	May
White Vervain	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	P	Loamy Soils	Moist	3' - 6'	White flowers	June - Oct
Tall Ironweed	<i>Vernonia gigantea</i>	F, P, S	Various Soils	Moist	3' - 7'	Bright purple flower clusters	August - Oct

Moist Areas

Common Water Plantain	<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	F	Clay, Loam	Moist, Wet	1' - 3'	Small white flowers	June - Oct
Great Angelica	<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	F, P	Loam, Sand	Wet, Moist	3' - 8'	Green, yellow flower clusters	May - June
Swamp Milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	F, P	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist, Wet	2' - 4'	Pink, purple flower clusters	June - Oct
Nodding Beggarticks	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	P	Clay, Loam, Sand	Moist	1' - 3'	Yellow flowers	August - Oct
Common Beggarticks	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	F, P	Fertile Soils	Moist	1' - 3'	Yellow flowers	July - August
Marsh Marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist, Wet	1' - 2'	Yellow flowers	April - May
Wild Hyacinth	<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	P, S	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist	1' - 2'	White, blue, purple flower clusters	March - June

Cinnamon Willow Herb	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	F, P	Loam, Sand	Moist, Wet	1' - 4'	Pink, white flowers	June - August
Mistflower	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	F, P	Loam, Sand, Clay	Moist	1' - 3'	Blue, purple flower clusters	July - Nov
Joe Pye Weed	<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	F, P	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist, Wet	3' - 7'	Large pink, purple flower head	July - Sept
Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	F	Clay	Moist	2' - 5'	Yellow flowers	July - Oct
Smooth Rose Mallow	<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	F, P	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist, Wet	4' - 6'	White flower, pink center	May - Nov
Blue Flag Iris	<i>Iris virginica (shrevei)</i>	F, P	Sand, Loam	Wet	1' - 3'	Purple flowers	May
Water Willow	<i>Justicia americana</i>	F, P	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist, Wet	1' - 3'	White, pink flowers	April - Oct
Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	F, P, S	Loam, Sand, Clay	Moist, Wet	3' - 6'	Red flowers	May - Oct
Indian Tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	F, P, S	Clay, Loam	Moist, Wet	2' - 3'	Blue, purple flower clusters	June - Oct
Great Blue Lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	F, P, S	Clay, Loam, Sand	Moist, Wet	2' - 3'	Blue, purple flowers	July - Oct
Common Water Horehound	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	F, P, S	Loam, Silt, Clay	Moist, Wet	1' - 3'	Small white flowers	June - Sept
Fringed Loostripe	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist, Wet	1' - 2'	Yellow flowers	June - Sept
Wild Mint	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	P	Sand, Loam, Clay	Moist, Wet	1' - 2'	White, purple flower clusters	July - Sept
Monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	F, P	Loamy Soils	Moist, Wet	1' - 3'	Pink, purple flowers	June - Sept
Glade Mallow	<i>Napaea dioica</i>	P	Clay, Silt, Sand	Wet	3' - 6'	White flower clusters	June - August
Ditch Stonecrop	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	F, P	Clay, Silt	Wet, Moist	1' - 2'	Yellow, green, red flower clusters	July - Oct
Obedient Plant	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	F, P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist	3' - 4'	Pink, purple flowers on spike stalk	August - Nov
Water Knotweed	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>	F	Fertile Soils	Wet, Standing	1'	Yellow, pink flower clusters	June - Sept
Nodding Smartweed	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	F, P	Fertile Soils	Moist, Wet	3' - 6'	White, pink flowers on spike stalk	July - Oct
Smooth Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia strepens</i>	P	Loam, Sand	Moist	1' - 3'	Pinkish lavender to blue violet	May - August
Great Water Dock	<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i>	F, P	Clay, Silt, Sand	Wet, Moist	3' - 5'	Green flower cluster, turning brown	April - August
Swamp Dock	<i>Rumex verticillatus</i>	F, P	Fertile Soils	Wet	3' - 5'	Yellow, white flowers	May - June
Lizard's Tail	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	P, S	Fertile Soils	Moist, Wet	2' - 4'	Tiny white flowers on tapering stalk	April - August
Blue Vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	F, P, S	Various Soils	Moist, Wet	2' - 5'	Blue, purple flowering rods	June - Sept
Wingstem	<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	F, P	Fertile Soils	Moist	3' - 8'	Yellow flower, clustered head	August - Oct